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(1) G. H. Darwin, *The Observatory*, **1**, 13, 1877.

(2) D. Mihalas, *Stellar Atmospheres* (2nd Edn.) (Freeman, San Francisco), 1978.

(3) R. Kudritzki *et al.*, in C. Leitherer *et al.* (eds.), *Massive Stars in Starbursts* (Cambridge University Press), 1991, p. 59.

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